

VOL. II.—NO. 136

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PRICE ONE CENT

GERMANY SAYS LAST WORD ON U-BOATS; WILL ATTACK ARMED LINERS DESPITE U. S.

Final Instructions Sent Bernstorff Will Keep Submarine Plans Secret

Teuton Papers Aroused — Declare No Curtailment of Rights Will Be Tolerated or Concern Shown for "Crazy Neutrals"

Maximilian Harden Says Germans Will Prove to England Their Power of Real Frightfulness, and Even Stars and Stripes Will Not Protect Ships

New German Decalogue Orders Foes' Destruction

PARIS, Feb. 19.—Ten commandments relating to the life and conduct of all good Germans, which are said to have had the approval of the Kaiser, are being published broadcast in Germany. They are: 1. Germany, Austria, Turkey and Bulgaria must contract a pact of fidelity before conclusion of peace.

2. With reference to foreign policy, the object of the fidelity pact would be to build up an enclosed and isolated portion of Europe and Asia Minor in the economical and political sense. With regard to internal policy, the autonomy of each State to be maintained.

3. No German has the right to purchase abroad what he can buy within the borders of the Alliance. To make this possible a community of customs duties and commercial agreements must be concluded.

4. Shake off all foreign influence; to this end raise your own sheep, refine your own petrol and plant your own cotton.

5. Don't make health or pleasure trips outside the borders of the Alliance; thus will you contribute greatly to the prosperity of all the countries of the Alliance.

6. Learn thoroughly all about the countries of the Alliance. You will be astonished at the resources they offer.

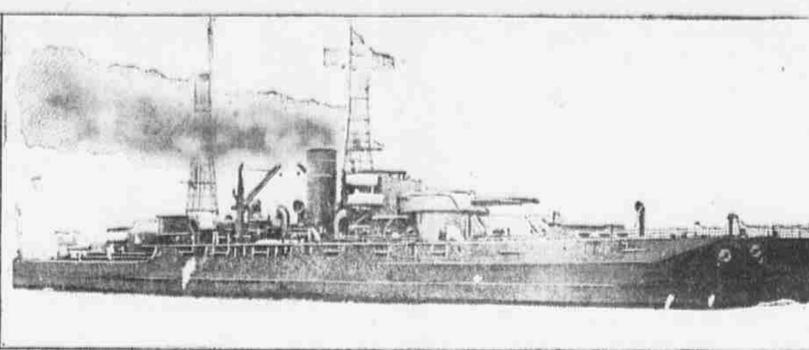
7. Don't cast pearls before swine; keep your kultur centres pure. In other words, exclude foreigners from your universities and academies.

8. Destroy European Russia so that Europe may enjoy a durable peace.

9. Destroy the power of England; only at this price can an honorable peace be obtained.

10. Be hard and pitiless when the terms of peace come to be discussed. You will be able to place upon your enemies the burden of the world war.

U. S. S. PENNSYLVANIA, NEW "MISTRESS OF THE SEAS"



The latest addition to the United States Navy and the most powerful battleship afloat, is now on its trial trip undergoing the severest kind of tests. This photograph shows the Pennsylvania on its way to Rockland, Me.

QUICK NEWS

U. S. INFORMS AUSTRIA OF ATTITUDE ON ARMED LINERS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19.—Secretary of State Lansing this afternoon informed Baron Erich Zwiadinek, charge of the Austrian Embassy, of the United States position with regard to submarine warfare on armed merchantmen. It is understood that the Secretary told Baron Zwiadinek that the United States wants assurances from Austria-Hungary that her new submarine policy will not violate pledges she has made to conduct submarine warfare in accordance with international law.

U-BOATS SINK TOTAL TONNAGE OF 1,079,402

BERLIN, Feb. 19.—Captain Persius, German naval expert, announced in the Berliner Tageblatt today that up until the end of November German submarines had sunk 568 ships with a total tonnage of 1,079,402.

LARGE SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO GUATEMALA

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19.—Information reached the State Department today that a large shipment of arms and ammunition had just cleared from New Orleans for Guatemala. The shipment was consigned to an official of the Guatemalan Government, it was stated, which prevented the United States officials from holding it up. State department officials are certain the shipment is intended for use in the new revolutionary movement against Carranza in Mexico.

BRITISH SHIP WRECKED ON DUTCH COAST

THE HAGUE, Feb. 19.—The British ship Theodore was wrecked on the Dutch coast by a storm today. The crew of seven men was saved.

BRITISH MAIL LINER ASHORE ON REEF

MOMBASSA, British East Africa, Feb. 19.—The Union Castle mail liner Comrie Castle has gone ashore on a reef at the entrance of the harbor. All the passengers were taken off today. The Comrie Castle, a vessel of 5173 tons, is of British nationality, hailing from London. She was built in 1903.

MARSH AND PENNINGTON TO DIE MONDAY

George H. Marsh and Roland S. Pennington, of Delaware County, will be electrocuted in the Western Penitentiary early Monday morning. They pay the death penalty for the murder of S. Lewis Pinkerton, two and half years ago.

AUTHORIZES U. S. POSTAL BANKS FOR ALASKA

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19.—Postmaster General Burleson today authorized the extension of the postal savings system to Alaska. This completed the installation of the service in all the important outlying possessions of the United States. The service was extended to Hawaii and Porto Rico on January 2, 1914. The service will be made available April 1 next at Juneau, Douglas, Treadwell, Skagway, Wrangell, Ketchikan, Petersburg and Fairbanks.

BERLIN STRATEGISTS MINIMIZE SLAV VICTORY

BERLIN, Feb. 19.—The Russians will make no serious attempt to reach either Constantinople or Mesopotamia from Erzerum, Berlin military critics declared today. Not taking into account the tremendous obstacles in the way of a 700-mile march on the Turkish capital, the Grand Duke would need more than half a million men and immense artillery supplies for such an enterprise it was declared here. It is considered certain the czar can spare neither the men nor the munitions for such an advance.

BILLS PLAN APRIL 13 AS JEFFERSON HOLIDAY

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19.—Bills will be introduced in Congress and in State Legislatures to make April 13, Thomas Jefferson's birthday, a holiday, the National Democratic League of Clubs announced today.

MORSE IN SOUTH AMERICAN SHIPPING DEAL

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19.—Reports that a new combination is in progress for formation to control South American shipping were current here today, following several secret conferences between persons interested in shipping legislation and Charles W. Morse, the former banker, who was released from the Federal penitentiary at Atlanta because of ill-health. Morse, it was learned, has bought outright and obtained options on many river steamships which could be used for ocean trade. He is said to be seeking co-operation of government officials who are pushing the administration's shipping bill for passage in Congress.

UNCANNY BATTLE WAGED IN MESOPOTAMIAN MIRAGE

LONDON, Feb. 19.—The story of a battle fought in a mirage in the desert of Mesopotamia, between Turkish and British troops, has just been received here in a letter from a wounded English soldier at Basra. This soldier, who was in the command of General Younghusband, leader of the advance guard of General Aylmer's relief column, says: "The flatness and uniform mud color of the ground and a haze which dissolved into fantastic mirages made the Turkish trenches at many points invisible. At one point near Sheikh Saad a sharp fight took place in the very midst of a mirage. We thought we were fighting amidst palm trees and even the black, sticky mud, in which we sank above the ankles, could not dispel the illusion that the ground was carpeted with soft grass. The Turks were using artillery and machine guns and we were close to their positions, but, strange to say, we could not see them. After bayonet fighting we managed to dislodge the enemy from his position, but those of us who live will never forget the strangeness of this fight."

HOUSE TO SAIL FOR HOME NEXT FRIDAY

LONDON, Feb. 19.—Colonel E. M. House, special diplomatic agent of President Wilson, announced today he would sail for New York on the liner Rotterdam on February 25.

HAMBURG DAMAGED BY NORTH SEA GALE

AMSTERDAM, Feb. 19.—Reports received here declare that the German port of Hamburg was seriously damaged by the storm, the wharves and the streets being under water. The island of Marcken, in the Zuyder Zee, 15 miles north of Amsterdam, has been inundated by the severe storm that is sweeping the North Sea. Huge waves are rolling over Marcken. Those persons who failed to escape have taken refuge in the lighthouse and fear is felt for their safety. Fresh breaks in the Zuyder Zee dikes are occurring almost hourly. No loss of life has been reported thus far, though several towns are inundated. The flood was approaching the northern suburbs of Amsterdam today.

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BISHOP SHANAHAN, OF HARRISBURG, DIES AT LANCASTER, PA.

Roman Catholic Prelate Succumbs Unexpectedly to Illness That Was Not Generally Known

FORMERLY A PRIEST HERE



RT. REV. J. W. SHANAHAN Bishop of Catholic Diocese of Harrisburg, who died today in Lancaster.

LANCASTER, Pa., Feb. 19.—The Right Rev. John Walter Shanahan, third bishop of the Harrisburg Diocese of the Catholic Church, died at 2:58 o'clock this morning in the St. Joseph Hospital, after a brief illness. His death followed a period of unconsciousness, which began shortly after the last rites of the church had been administered late yesterday afternoon. He was 70 years old. Death was caused by hemorrhages resulting from an operation performed several years ago. He appeared to be on the road to recovery, but a relapse yesterday sapped his vitality.

When the Bishop's death came he was surrounded by a number of his friends and relatives, among them being the Rev. Monsignor M. Hassel, vicar general of the Harrisburg diocese; the Rev. Father H. A. Loague, chaplain of the hospital, and his physician, Dr. John Light Atlee.

The Rev. Father A. F. Kaul, rector of St. Anthony's Church, and the Rev. Father T. F. X. Dougherty, rector of St. Mary's Church, hastened to his bedside yesterday afternoon. Father Dougherty administered the sacrament of extreme unction.

Bishop Shanahan was to have had charge of the dedication of the new St. Anthony's parish house, which will take place tomorrow afternoon. It was not generally known here that the prelate was ill, and only his most intimate friends were aware of his removal to the hospital. It was Bishop Shanahan's wish to avoid publicity, and not until yesterday

QUERY: IS MOTHER CAPABLE OF TEACHING HER OWN CHILDREN?

Court Called Upon to Answer by Father Who Refuses to Allow Boy and Girl to Be Vaccinated

DON'T GO TO SCHOOL

Is a mother fitted to educate her children? A father will be called upon to answer this question in court soon, as the result of a hearing today of a father who refused to send his children to school because they must be vaccinated.

The father who has brought about this situation is William J. Gillen, of 963 North 33d street. He has several children, but the story is about his son John, 3 years old, and his 10-year-old daughter, Mary, whom he refused to have vaccinated although they had to remain home from school. Mr. Gillen was backed at the planation avenue by the Anti-Vaccination League of America.

Samuel Van Houten, supervisor for the Bureau of Compulsory Education, testified that the boy John had been vaccinated at the planation avenue, while the girl had attended only two months last year.

This was a plain violation of the compulsory education act, said Mr. Van Houten, and the offender should be punished.

The father admitted that his boy had never attended school. He said that he had entered his daughter in the St. Agatha School, 3821 Spring Garden street, in October of last year. She was refused admittance because there had been no vaccination, but was later accepted, the father said, when he showed the school authorities that their demands had been complied with.

Mr. Gillen admitted that he had used the acid for the purpose, but denied that he had burnt the children or caused them any undue pain. Both children testified that they had not been going to school, and that the acid had been put on their arms.

Mr. Gillen then said that the children have been instructed at home by their mother, who is a high school graduate. He said she was as capable of teaching the little ones the things they should know as the best school teacher in the city.

Magistrate Stevenson imposed a fine of \$250 and costs for each child. Mr. Gillen, through his attorney, Edwin M. Abbott, asked that the case be taken into court, his request being refused, and he was held under \$300 bail. Porter F. Cope, secretary of the Anti-Vaccination League of America, went bail.

TWO ARMED ROBBERS RANSACK THE HOME OF AN EX-PUGILIST

Mrs. William Willis Aroused From Sleep by Burglars, Who Threaten to Kill Her if She Gives Alarm

\$450 IN JEWELS STOLEN

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WHAT'S IN A NAME? MR. PICKLES KNOWS

He Says It Causes Him Embarrassment and Wants it Changed to Turner

John Pickles, Jr., 337 West Fifth street, in a petition filed in Court of Common Pleas No. 4 asking for permission to change his name to John Turner, states that his present name has caused him much embarrassment and mortification. Mr. Pickles is 21 years old and unmarried. In his petition to the court he says: "That the name of your petitioner to have been changed from John Pickles, Jr., to John Turner, is, as will readily appear, because his present cognomen is the same as a term colloquially used for ridicule and banter, and in consequence of which it causes him and has caused him much embarrassment and mortification."

Attached to his petition are affidavits of his parents, John and Annie Pickles, giving their consent to the court to change their son's name. The surname which the petitioner seeks to have legalized is the maiden name of his mother, he says.

A petition for change of name was also filed by Abram Meintzenheimer. He asks the court to change his name to Abram Pennington. Meintzenheimer was adopted many years ago by his grandparents, whose name is Pennington, and he wishes to be known by that name.

10,000 COPS HUNT CRONES; FEAR HE MAY DROP BOMB

Dragnet in New York Covers Whole City in Anarchist Search—Government to Demand Letters

BIG BUILDINGS GUARDED

NEW YORK, Feb. 19.—The most elaborate police net ever spread in New York was set today in an effort to apprehend Jean Crone, Chicago anarchist. Ten thousand men—the entire police force—were furnished with the latest description of the man who has taunted the authorities for their inability to catch him and threatened to "let go" if arrested for attempting to poison 100 persons at a banquet in Chicago.

Following a conference today between Inspector Gray, Commissioner Scull and Captain Tunney, of the bomb squad, arrangements were made to guard every point by which Crone might leave New York.

Special officers were thrown into the game of hunting down the anarchist, to watch all visitors to libraries and museums. The police believe Crone will try to leave New York Sunday, as he said he would in his latest letter.

PRECAUTIONS TAKEN. The police also are afraid he will endeavor to explode a bomb before he attempts to leave here tomorrow. To guard against this the following precautions will be taken Sunday: Every big church in New York will be guarded by special detective details. Every museum and public building will be under special guards.

Visitors to all public reading rooms were watched today, as the police believe Crone, a studious man, may seek to reassemble his study of chemistry in one of them.

All clubs were warned that Crone might apply for a position as chef and were furnished with a description of him. Every railroad station, including the Grand Central and Pennsylvania terminals, as well as the remotest suburban stations, was closely watched today.

Police details rode on every ferry leaving New York and others scrutinized the faces of all passengers on boats leaving the harbor.

A force was retained at detective headquarters to guard the place and another staff patrolled the streets about police headquarters to prevent the planting of a bomb. The Harlem anarchist section was being combed today by the Italian detective squad in the belief that the Crone might seek the companionship of the Italian anarchists. It was in Harlem that plotters arranged for the planting of a bomb in St. Patrick's Cathedral.

Crone is likely to carry explosives in his clothing, Inspector Gray believes, and every man was cautioned to use great care in arresting him if he should be recognized.

Crone's wife is now in Chicago. It was learned, and has been unable to tell the Chicago authorities anything that might lead to his capture.

Meanwhile Federal authorities got into the man hunt to aid the police when agents were sent to Middletown, Conn., to demand that Paul Crone, brother of the hiding man, surrender any letters he may have received recently from Jean. All the letters have expressed contempt for religion and hatred for the clergy.

MOTHER AND SON BRAVELY FIGHT FIRE

Their Courage and Presence of Mind Save Building From Destruction

Continued on Page Four, Column One

FISHERMEN PICKED UP 50 MILES AT SEA

Holly Beach Men, Caught in Gale and Believed Lost, Rescued

CAPE MAY, N. J., Feb. 19.—John Bowerman and Neise Neilson, two Holly Beach fishermen, who went cod fishing some 10 days ago and were caught in a northeastern gale and blown out to sea, were picked up by one of the Philadelphia and Reading coal tugs, which had in tow three barges for New England ports. They were landed in Boston, Mass. They had been given up as lost.

The fishermen drifted off shore 50 miles and had about given up hope of being rescued when the tug hove in sight.

The Reading tug did not have any wireless aboard, and on account of rough weather did not make good time up the coast being two days late to arrive in port.

A telegram was received today by Fire Chief Nickerson of the Wildwood Fire Department from John Bowerman as follows: "Safe at Boston; picked up by Reading tug; placed on board barge. Very weak from cold and hunger. Tell Mrs. Neilson."